PARIS NICE BERLIN BRUXELLES ISTANBUL

### **REPORT**

#### of the programme

## Master in Advanced European and International Studies

#### **ANGLOPHONE BRANCH**

Academic year 2010 - 2011



#### **REPORT**

#### on the teaching programme of the

# MASTER IN ADVANCED EUROPEAN AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES ANGLOPHONE BRANCH

#### Academic Year 2010-2011

The programme of the M.A.E.I.S. – Anglophone branch took place :

- from October 11<sup>th</sup>, 2010 until December 17<sup>th</sup>, 2010, at Istanbul Bilgi University in Istanbul,
- from January 7<sup>th</sup>, 2011 until March 25<sup>th</sup>, 2011, at the Institut Européen des Hautes Etudes Internationales in Nice,
- from March 29<sup>th</sup> until May 20<sup>th</sup>, 2011, at the Institut für Europäische Politik, Berlin.

For the academic year 2010-2011, we designed our study programme in order to enable students to analyse international developments, a focus being the process of European integration and the questions linked to the enlargement of the European Union.

The multidisciplinarity of our programme aimed at introducing a unique approach, enriching students' knowledge and understanding of major change in word politics and the meaning of European integration. During the stay in Berlin, lectures focused on the EU's external relations and its role in the world.

Furthermore, students benefited from the high quality of libraries in Berlin in order to do their research work. Therefore, students were encouraged to acquire a better understanding of contemporary problems of European Integration as well as world politics.

#### ORGANIZATION OF THE PROGRAMME

#### THE MODULES

The lectures and the research were composed of four basic, obligatory modules.

For each module, an I.E.H.E.I./C.I.F.E. professor was in charge of developing the curriculum and teaching. University teachers, namely from French, German and Turkish universities, experts from International and European organisations as well as researchers from our partner institutes also contributed to our programme.

Various teaching methods were applied within each module: lectures, conferences, seminars, "round tables", debates and discussions. International colloquia or longer seminars that were open to a larger public were also organised for certain modules.

#### 1. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (137 hours 30 min.)

under the direction of Mr. Tobias BÜTOW, D.A.A.D. lecturer.

The collapse of the block system has aroused a basic need to question the world order. Without creating a new international system, new actors, new focuses and new challenges have disordered the rules of the game. The hypotheses for the elucidations of Huntington, Fukuyama, Rufin, Brezezinski and other actors in charge of super powers are at times discarded, at times affirmed by the international events. And the new structures which are indicated appear just as well appropriate as doubtful.

The target of this module is to emphasise the ongoing directions in the international relations through the analysis of their development, particularly since World War II. Theories which have developed during this period will be studied and the emergence and impact of new actors, economic such as others, will be examined in the context of globalisation.

The changes in international violence, as they appear in conflicts of the new generations, provide a specific aspect for the superior understanding of today's international realities.

#### • **ISTANBUL** (62 hours )

"Introduction: Movie by Tone BRINGA "We are all neighbours", London 1993", Documentary film (2 hours 30 min.),

<sup>&</sup>quot;Theory I: Realism meets Liberalism" (3 hours),

<sup>&</sup>quot;Theory II: On Complex Interdependences and Two-Level Games" (2 hours),

<sup>&</sup>quot;Explaining Violence I: Nations and Nationalism" (2 hours 30 min.),

<sup>&</sup>quot;Explaining Violence II: Genocide and Modernity" (2 hours),

<sup>&</sup>quot;Explaining Violence III: Ethnic Violence and Group Dynamics" (2 hours),

Movie "Thirteen Days by Roger Donaldson" (3 hours), by **Tobias BÜTOW.** 

"History of International Relations" (12 hours), by Gencer ÖZCAN, Professor at Istanbul Bilgi University, Turkey.

"Introduction to International relations" (9 hours), by Özge ONURSAL, Lecturer at Istanbul Bilgi University, Turkey.

"Globalization and International Relations Theory" (18 hours), by **Fuat KEYMAN**, Professor of International Relations in the "College of Administrative Sciences and Economics", Koç University, Istanbul.

#### • **NICE** (69 hours 30 min.)

"Intercultural Relations" (6 hours), by

Nina FRAUENFELD, M.A., Founder and Managing Director of Successacross.

"Conflicts and Collective Violence" (23 hours),

"Conflicts and Collective Violence – The Cases of Kosovo and the Caucasus" (3 hours),

"Film: "Waltz with Bashir" (2008)" (2 hours), by

#### **Tobias BÜTOW.**

"Disarmament and Nonproliferation: Then and Now" (5 hours 30 min.),

"Democracy Promotion" (4 hours 30 min.), by

**Dagmar RÖTTSCHES-DUBOIS**, Lecturer in Political Science.

"Assessing the State of Transatlantic Relations" (6 hours), by Kai OPPERMANN, Assistant Professor, University of Cologne, Germany.

"From Geopolitics to Geo-Economics: Theories, Actors and New Balance of Power" (6 hours),

"Geopolitics of Oil: Main Geopolitical Actors and Factors influencing the Oil Industry today"(3 hours),

"Understanding the Globalization Debate" (3 hours), by

**Anna DIMITROVA**, Professor of International Relations at ESCE - Ecole Supérieur du Commerce Extérieur, Paris.

"Democracy Promotion" (6 hours), by

Srecko LATAL, Senior Analyst, International Crisis Group, Brussel/Sarajevo.

"Current developments in the Middle East" (1 hours 30), by

**Avi PRIMOR**, Former Ambassador to the European Union and Germany, Director of the Centre of European Studies HERZLIYA, Israel.

#### BERLIN (6 hours)

"Theory and Application of International Penal Jurisdiction" (3 hours), by Wolfgang SCHOMBURG, Judge at ICTY/UNICTR, Federal Court of Justice of Germany, Durham University.

"Special Session on International Studies: Populism and Clientelism in Latin-America" (3 hours), by Manuel PAULUS, Wissenschaftlicher Mitarbeiter, University of Rostock.

#### 2. **ECONOMY AND GLOBALISATION** (63 hours)

under the direction of Mr. Laurent BAECHLER, Senior Research Fellow at the Centre International de Formation Européenne (CIFE)

The main goal of this course is to give a broad overview of the fundamental logics behind the process of economic globalisation, without going to much into the details of economic theory. In order to explain the long term growth and development processes, the course will explore the role of the key factors shaping the world economy. World trade will thus be studied to understand its main driving forces, with a focus on the international trade negotiations. Financial markets will be explored to shed a light on their contribution both to long term development and major economic crisis.

Another goal of the course will be to understand how globalisation also refers to the problem of international economic governance, with its institutions, actors and processes.

#### • **ISTANBUL** (36 hours)

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"International Economy" (6 hours),
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Laurent BAECHLER.

"Economy of the EU" (9 hours), by

**Durmuş ÖZDEMIR**, Professor at Istanbul Bilgi University, Turkey.

#### • **NICE** (9 hours)

Laurent BAECHLER.

#### • **BERLIN** (18 hours)

"China" (3 hours), by

Bernt BERGER, Researcher, German Institute for International and Security Affairs – SWP.

"Economic integration and economic performance in the EU" (15 hours), by Laurent BAECHLER.

<sup>&</sup>quot;The World Economy in the long run" (3 hours),

<sup>&</sup>quot;World Trade and Globalization" (3 hours),

<sup>&</sup>quot;Financial markets and Globalization" (3 hours),

<sup>&</sup>quot;Winners and losers in Globalization" (6 hours),

<sup>&</sup>quot;Globalization and Governance of the World Economy (1)" (3 hours),

<sup>&</sup>quot;Globalization and Governance of the World Economy (2)" (3 hours), by

<sup>&</sup>quot;Debt and Crisis" (3 hours),

<sup>&</sup>quot;Economic integration and economic performance in the EU (part I)" (3 hours),

<sup>&</sup>quot;Economic integration and economic performance in the EU (part II)" (3 hours), by

#### 3. FEDERALISM AND GOVERNANCE (33 hours)

under the direction of Mr. Frédéric LÉPINE, Chief Editor of "L'Europe en Formation".

#### The objective of this module

- Understanding the origins and the functioning of the main Western democracies
- Comprehending the principal political doctrines and political systems
- Understanding the functioning of federal systems and all forms of multilevel governance
- Identifying the main sources of federal political thought
- Discussing the challenges of nationalism and regionalism in today's world
- Applying all these notions to the issue of European integration

#### This module was made up of five parts:

- 1) Comparison of political regimes
  - The state
  - Political institutions
  - Governance
- 2) Political philosophy
  - Political theory
  - Democracy
- 3) Compared federalism
  - The main federal states
  - The organisational principles of federal states
  - Federal organisation as structure, system and dynamics
- 4) Political philosophy of federalism
  - The Federalist Papers and Anglo-Saxon federalism
  - The influence of Proudhon
  - Sources of European federalist thought
  - Federalism, methodology and paradigm
- 5) Federalism, regionalism and nationalism
  - Federalism and political culture
  - European Minority Law

#### • **ISTANBUL** (9 hours)

"Introduction in Political Science" (3 hours), "Elements of Political Science" (3 hours), by **Frédéric LÉPINE.** 

"Ottoman State Structure and Federalism" (3 hours), by **Emre GÜR**, Project Coordinator of the Master in European Studies -Anglophone Branch.

#### • **NICE** (24 hours)

"Federalism and Political Science" (3 hours),
"Elements of Political Science: The State" (6 hours),
"Elements of Political Science: Governments and Political Regimes" (3 hours),
"Introduction to Federalism" (12 hours), by
Frédéric LÉPINE.

#### **4. EUROPEAN INTEGRATION** (177 hours)

under the direction of Mr. Matthias WAECHTER, Director of the I.E.H.E.I.

The new Europe, which emerges since the fall of the Berlin wall, is confronted with major problems. The common currency has been realized, but the institutional framework still stays unsatisfactory, a European constitution is missing and the integration of new member states remains a major challenge. The seminar has to familiarize the students – future European and international elites —with the great transformations, the challenges and the problems of European integration, in particular related to political and institutional reforms and the Eastern and Southern enlargement.

Following an interdisciplinary approach, juridical, political, economical and cultural aspects, which are indispensable for the understanding of the subject, will be included.

#### • **ISTANBUL** (87 hours)

"Introduction to the module" (2 hours),

"Dynamics and Strategies of European Integration" (4 hours 30 min.), by

Matthias WAECHTER.

"The Political system of the EU" (5 hours), by

Jean-Louis BURBAN, Adviser to the European Parliament.

"History of European Integration" (15 hours 30 min.), by

**Hartmut MARHOLD**, General Director of the Centre International de Formation Européenne (C.I.F.E.).

"Enlargement of the European Union" (7 hours),

"External Relations of the European Union" (4 hours), by

Emre GONEN, Director of EU Master at Istanbul Bilgi University, Turkey.

"Populism, Religion and Europe" (6 hours),

"Germany and the European Union" (3 hours), by

Peter WIDMANN, DAAD Lecturer at Istanbul Bilgi University, Turkey.

"EU Integration Theories" (6 hours), by

**Aydin DÜZGIT**, Assistant Professor at Istanbul Bilgi University, Turkey.

"The Local and Regional Governance in the EU and implications for Turkey" (9 hours), by **Korel GÖYMEN**, Professor at Sabanci University, Turkey.

"EU Economy" (3 hours), by

**Durmuş ÖZDEMIR**, Associate Professor at Istanbul Bilgi University, Turkey.

"EU Funds and Financing" (12 hours), by

Alper AKYÜZ, Lecturer at Istanbul Bilgi University, Turkey.

"Europeanization and the construction of European space" (3 hours),

"Migration and Europe" (3 hours),

"Euro Turks and Euro Muslims" (3 hours), by

Ayhan KAYA, Director of the European Institute of Istanbul Bilgi University, Turkey.

#### NICE (39 hours)

"The Internal Market of the EU" (6 hours),

"The European Monetary Union" (6 hours), by

Martin RICKETTS, Consultant.

"Understanding European Integration: Questions" (2 hours 30 min.),

"Understanding European Integration: Questions and Answers" (5 hours), by

**Matthias WAECHTER.** 

"Introduction to EU law" (6 hours), by

Nizar BEN AYED, Doctor in Law, Lawyer.

"Current developments in the Middle East" (1 hour 30 min.), by

**Avi PRIMOR**, Former Ambassador to the European Union and Germany, Director of the Centre of European Studies HERZLIYA, Israel.

"Eastern Europe. Transition, Post communism and Europeanization 1990-2010" (9 hours), by François BAFOIL, CNRS Research Director, Centre of International Research and Studies in Sc-Po Paris.

"History of European Integration" (3 hours), by Hartmut MARHOLD, General Director of the C.I.F.E.

#### • **<u>BERLIN</u>** (51 hours)

"History of European Integration" (6 hours), by

**Hartmut MARHOLD**, General Director of the C.I.F.E.

"EU Energy and climate policy" (6 hours), by

Severin FISCHER, Visiting Fellow, Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik.

"European identity" (3 hours), by

Matthias WAECHTER.

"The Franco-German Perspective on Common Security and Defense Policy – The role of the EU in the International System" (3 hours), by

Michael MEIMETH, Meimeth Stiftungs und Projektberatung.

"External policies Part I" (3 hours),

"External policies Part II" (3 hours),

"External policies Part III" (3 hours), by

Mathias JOPP, Director of the Institut für Europäische Politik, Berlin.

"The European Neighbourhood Policy (ENP)" (6 hours), by Katrin BÖTTGER, Deputy Director, IEP Berlin.

"The EU and Civil Society in Eastern Europe" (3 hours), by Mariella FALKENHAIN, Berlin.

"The role of Political Parties in the EU decision making process" (6 hours),

"Lobbying in the EU" (3 hours), by

**Rudolf HRBEK,** Jean-Monnet-Professor emeritus, Institute for Political Science and European Centre for Research on Federalism, University of Tübingen.

"Social Rights in Europe" (3 hours), by **Jean-Louis BURBAN**, Adviser to the European Parliament.

"Genocide and Modernity: The Wannsee Conference and the Shoah" (3 hours), by Christoph KREUTZMÜLLER, Humboldt – University Berlin.

#### Language courses

"French course" (13 hours 30 min), by Anne TOPENOT, Alumni of IEHEI, promotion 2004/2005.

#### Conferences

"Human Rights around the Persian Gulf. Do violations in countries around the Persian Gulf result in radicalism", by

**Jürgen CHROBOG**, Chairman Board of Directors, BMW Foundation, State Secretary, **Christoph WILCKE**, Senior researcher, Middle East and North Africa Division, Human Rights Watch, Germany.

"Study World 2011: International Fair for Higher and Continuing Education".

"Long Night of the Sciences in Berlin".

"Roundtable Discussion with JEF Berlin: 1989: Germany reunited – Europe transformed".

#### Intermodular courses

Simulation game from January 10<sup>th</sup> until January 14<sup>th</sup> 2011

Location: Institut Européen des Hautes Etudes Internationales (I.E.H.E.I.), Nice.

"European Economic Governance – Dream or Reality?
European Council meeting under Hungarian EU-Presidency in Brussels"

#### Coordination:

**Tobias BÜTOW**, DAAD Lecturer at the CIFE Nice, **Frédéric LEPINE**, Chief Editor of "L'Europe en Formation", and **Matthias WAECHTER**, Director of the I.E.H.E.I.

"Seminar: Background information on the debate about a European Economic Governance – Part I",

"Seminar: Background information on the debate about a European Economic Governance – Part II" (5 hours and 30 min), by

Laurent BAECHLER, Senior Research Fellow at the Centre International de Formation Européenne (CIFE).

"Debriefing, final discussion, evaluation of the simulation" (2 hours and 30 min), by Laurent BAECHLER and Matthias WAECHTER.

## STUDY TRIP to the European Institutions and International Organisations

(from April 3<sup>rd</sup> until April 9<sup>th</sup> 2011)

This trip was accomplished with the help of **the European Parliament** by **Franziska BRANDTNER** and **Ulrike LUNACZEK**, MEP Spokeswomen for Foreign Affairs, Green Faction.

#### **BRUSSELS**

Visit to the Council of the European Union.

Conference "The Council of the European Union", Liam O'Luanaigh.

Visit to the Committee of Regions.

Conference "European Governance and the Committee of Regions", **Hendrik THEUNISSEN**, CIFE Alumni 2002/03.

Lecture and Discussion "Covering European Affairs. Journalism in Brussels", Frank HOFMANN, Europe Correspondent, Deutsche Welle.

Visit to the European Commission.

Welcome and presentation of the programme by Adelaide PINTO.

Conference "Current Challenges of the EU Enlargement", Florin NITA, CIFE Alumni 2004/05.

Conference "From Trevi to Lisbon: a brief history of the area of Freedom, Security and Justice",

Jan SAVER, CIFE Alumni 2002/03.

Conference "Working programme of the Commission as a strategic working framework and the role of coordination of the Secretariat-General",

Emil ANDERSEN, CIFE Alumni 2000/01.

#### **STRASBOURG**

Visit of the European Parliament.

"Consequences of the Nuclear catastrophe in Japan", Attendance at the Plenary Meeting at the EP.

Lecture and discussion with MEP **Ulrike LUNACZEK**, Greens/EFA, Co-Spokeswomen on Foreign Affairs, Member of the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Visit to the Council of Europe

Visit of the semicircle:

Host and Speaker: **Mrs BATTAINI-DRAGONI**, Directrice Générale de l'Education, de la Culture et du Patrimoine de la Jeunesse et du Sport.

Visit to the European Court of Human Rights

Conference "Working at the ECHR", Cristina GONTA, CIFE Alumni 2005/06.

#### **GENEVA**

Visit of "The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees".

Conference "Europe and the Refugee Crisis in Northern Africa", Constantin HRUSCHKA, Legal Officer, UNHCR.

Visit to the "The Palace of Nations"

Visit of the Musée international de la Croix Rouge.

#### **BERLIN VISITS**

- Guided tour of the Student village
- Visit of the Free University (FU) library, guided tour.
   Mrs THOMAS.
- Visit of the Social Sciences Library, guided tour.
   Mrs LESCHKE
- Visit of the Staatsbibliothek zu Berlin (Stabi), guided tour
- Berlin video bus tour with ZEITREISEN Arne KRASTING and the CIFE Team

#### THE RESEARCH

#### **TOPICS OF THE DISSERTATIONS**

#### Mr. ALAVI Hamed (Georgia)

"Compatibility of Business Norms and Environmental Protection Norms, Case study of World Trade Organisation's role in sustainable development", under the direction of Mr. Laurent BAECHLER.

#### Ms ATAŞ Hayriye (Turkey)

"Protection of Minority Rights in European Union under the Perspective of Human Rights", under the direction of Mr. Matthias WAECHTER.

#### Ms BALAN Carmen Raluca (Romania)

"Debating Future: Discussions on the Finality of the European Union", under the direction of Mr. Hartmut MARHOLD.

#### Mr. BOLBOCEANU Dorin (Moldova/Romania)

"Motivation for European Integration: Rescue or Overcome the Nation State? An analysis of the Schuman Plan: critics by A. Mouravchik & A. S. Milward", under the direction of Mr. Hartmut MARHOLD.

#### Ms CHANEVIC Kristina (Lithuania)

"European Union Policies on Greening Small and Medium Sized Enterprises", under the direction of Mr. Laurent BAECHLER.

#### Ms DASHI Kloida (Albania)

"American and European International organisations' efforts on fighting corruption in the South-Eastern Balkans. Success or Failure? A comparison between Romania and Albania", under the direction of Mr. Tobias BÜTOW.

#### Ms DJEPOVSKA Tina (Macedonia)

"EU's Western Balkan Policy — European Integration of the Western Balkan — Perceptions and Predictions",

under the direction of Mr. Tobias BÜTOW.

#### Ms DONGO SUEIRO Mayte Anais (Peru/Spain)

"The EU Bilateral and inter-regional free trade agreements at a glance: A tendency towards bilateral negotiations",

under the direction of Mr. Laurent BAECHLER.

#### Ms EKINCI Elifcan (Turkey)

"Alleviation of Poverty & Practices of Microfinance", under the direction of Mr. Laurent BAECHLER.

#### Ms EROFEEVA Victoria (Russia)

"The Study of Nordic Countries role as environmental policy leaders in the Baltic Sea Region – Case study of Estonia following Sweden and Finland as a role model", under the direction of Mrs Dagmar RÖTTSCHES-DUBOIS.

#### Mr. GHULAM NABI Rahmat Nabi (Afghanistan)

"Women's rights in Afghanistan", under the direction of Mr. Matthias WAECHTER.

#### Ms GÜBÜR Sinem Gülay (Turkey)

"The impact of Israeli Settlement Policy & Hamas' Terrorism on the failure of the Oslo Peace Process",

under the direction of Mr. Tobias BÜTOW.

#### Ms HOFF Amanda (U.S.A.)

"Democracy and Secularism: An Historical Investigation and Comparison of Disparate Approaches and Respective Successes of Secular and Democratic Republics", under the direction of Mr. Matthias WAECHTER.

#### Ms MAPOMBERE Azaliah (Botswana)

"Sexual Violence against Women in South Africa: The Social Climate Surrounding Rape and the Position of the Internal Protection System", under the direction of Mr. Tobias BÜTOW.

#### Ms MAQELLARA Gjeneza (Macedonia)

"Comparing EU Integration Process – Macedonia and Croatia", under the direction of Mr. Matthias WAECHTER.

#### Ms MUJAGIĆ Lejla (Bosnia-Herzegovina)

"15 years after Dayton – has democracy regime building failed in BiH?", under the direction of Mr. Tobias BÜTOW.

#### Ms MURATAJ Anduena (Albania)

"Albania and the European Union - is EU conditionality working?", under the direction of Mr. Matthias WAECHTER.

#### Mr. NASIROV Jaloliddin (Uzbekistan)

"Anticorruption and the role of Multilateral Development Institutions", under the direction of Mr. Laurent BAECHLER.

#### Ms PAI Shen Jung (Taïwan/U.S.A.)

"Gold Market's Role in the World Economy", under the direction of Mr. Laurent BAECHLER.

#### Ms PILLAY Cassandra (Malaysia)

"The Behavioural Economics of Climate Change: A matter of perception", under the direction of Mr. Tobias BÜTOW.

#### Mr. RÖSSLER Julian (Germany)

"End of Anarchy – An analysis of the relationship between International Relations and International Criminal Law",

under the direction of Mr. Tobias BÜTOW.

#### Ms SAĞLAM Idil Gülnihal (Turkey)

"The EU – Turkey Relations in Regional Development and the Interaction of NGOs in the Process", under the direction of Mr. Matthias WAECHTER.

#### Ms SAMBALKHUNDEV Batchimeg (Mongolia)

"International Competition Policy and Anti-dumping policy analysed", under the direction of Mr. Laurent BAECHLER.

#### Ms SCHMEDDING Tessa (Ducthland/Great Britain)

"Environmental Migration: A Global issue under European Union Leadership", under the direction of Mrs Dagmar RÖTTSCHES-DUBOIS.

#### Ms SINAV Gülçin (Turkey)

"Democracy promotion policies of the European Union and the United States – The Case of Jordan",

under the direction of Mrs Dagmar RÖTTSCHES-DUBOIS.

#### Mr. SKUPIN Lucas (Germany)

"To what extent did the Arab Spring trigger a transformation of dominant paradigms in French Foreign policy?",

under the direction of Mr. Tobias BÜTOW.

#### Mr. ŠUTALO Ivor (Croatia)

"Comparison of EU and Russian foreign policy in Eastern Europe", under the direction of Mr. Tobias BÜTOW.

#### Mr. TARKHAN-MOURAVI David (Georgia)

"European Social Model in the Eastern and Central Europe", under the direction of Mr. Hartmut MARHOLD.

#### Mr. TAŞ Ahmet Taskin (Turkey)

"The influence of European Commission's Youth in Action Programme on Turkish Youth regarding their perception and Approach towards the European Union", under the direction of Mr. Matthias WAECHTER.

#### Ms TEKIN Pinar (Turkey)

"Turkey's Environment Policy and EU Accession: Long Expected Chapter of Regulations", under the direction of Mr. Laurent BAECHLER.

#### Ms USTAMUJIĆ Emina (Bosnia-Herzegovina)

"The European Future of the Western Balkans – steps towards EU integration (emphasize on Bosnia and Herzegovina)", under the direction of Mr. Tobias BÜTOW.

Nice, 14<sup>th</sup> July 2011